Екосийна Медили " 82-5453/2

7 July 1982

MEMORANDUM FOR: DCI
FROM:
SUBJECT: Census Bureau Report on Soviet Trade
This report is less startling than Lionel thinks. In fact, the statistics he cites in his letter closely track recent CIA reporting.
The Census Bureau report puts Soviet imports from non- socialist countries at 50 percent of total imports in 1981. The CIA figure is 49 percent.
Like most non-CIA studies this one, done primarily by Vlad Treml, uses Soviet national income as opposed to Soviet GNP. The national income figure, which does not include services, is 70-72 percent of the GNP figure that CIA uses. This accounts for any seeming discrepancy in points 2 and 3 of Lionel's letter.
The "startling" finding that imported machinery comprises 15-20 percent of all newly installed equipment in the USSR comes from including Soviet imports from Eastern Europe, which account for 75 percent of Soviet machinery imports.
CIA's estimate of imported consumer goods and agricultural products is the same15 percent of all consumption.

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